

# **Airspace Change Proposal**

Appendix L Disruption and Delay

CAA REDACTED

### Table of contents

1.	Introduction and Summary
2.	Disruption events June 2013-May 20154
3.	Conclusion11

## 1. Introduction and Summary

- **1.1.** This document provides evidence of disruptions and delays caused by the airspace environment in which Farnborough sits.
- **1.2.** This includes a summary of the last two years of recorded events in the Farnborough Daily Events Return (DER).
- **1.3.** None of the disruption events, and few of the delays, would occur in a CAS environment. Where delays occur due to RAF Odiham interactions, a CAS-based solution would be found without excessive delay to either Unit.

### 2. Disruption events June 2013-May 2015

- 2.1. The following provides a list of summarised events considered significant enough to be recorded in the Daily Events Return DER.
- **2.2.** Statement from the Farnborough Manager Ops and Training regarding 11<sup>th</sup> June 2015:

I have received an email from the afternoon Watch Manager from yesterday (11/06/15) expressing discomfort at the operational environment being on Runway 06 with an unknown aircraft originating from and returning to Lasham repeatedly throughout the shift having orbited and operated in an unpredictable manner on the approach to Runway 06. The comment was that multiple aircraft inbound to Farnborough were either held off for a number of minutes each or were broken off the approach.

Due to the workload created by this scenario, and the volume of traffic overall, the team were sufficiently busy to have not logged the details of any of this.

If you are content in terms of justification, you may include this statement from me that this is an issue that **routinely** prevents aircraft arriving at Farnborough in an efficient and stabilised manner, resulting in additional track miles and fuel burn because the environment is uncontrolled and unknown.

*I have looked through the strips for the afternoon, and have identified two arrivals that, by the nature of their headings, were either broken off the approach or given significant extended delaying vectors. These were* **XXXXX** *and* **XXXXX**.

Neil Turner, Farnborough MgrOpsTrng.

#### 2013

- 2.3. 07/06/13 @ 1544 XXXXX delayed outbound for 10 minutes due to FIR traffic. @ 1547 XXXXX delayed outbound for 12 minutes due to FIR traffic.
- 2.4. 08/06/13 @ 1248 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- **2.5.** 10/06/13 @ 1317 **XXXXX** cancelled noise abatement on departure due to delay from London getting approval and FIR traffic
- 2.6. 16/06/13 @ 1806 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.7. 20/06/13 @ 0618 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due pop up FIR traffic
- 2.8. 21/06/13 @ 1151 XXXXX delayed outbound 11 minutes due VO and FIR traffic
- 2.9. 25/06/13 @ 0745 XXXXX delayed on the runway due birds & FIR traffic
- 2.10. 28/06/13 @ 1022 XXXXX, CTOT 1010, unable to make due to conflicting FIR traffic transiting the LF overhead. Extra 5 minutes on CTOT approved from UK FMP, a/c departed at 1022.
- 2.11. 29/06/13 @ 0924 XXXXX 8 min delay due FIR traffic in the climbout. Had to get +5 minutes on CTOT from UK FMP.
- 2.12. 30/06/13 @ XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.13. 03/07/13 @ 0828 XXXXX delayed due FIR traffic. A/c taxied 0816, airborne 0828.
- 2.14. 05/07/13 @ 1529 Considerable delays (up to 20 minutes) for the following a/c due FIR traffic including aerobatic aircraft and unknown contacts crossing the climbout; XXXXX @1529, XXXXX @1536, XXXXX @1545, XXXXX @1550 and XXXXX @1554. @ 1630 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement inbound due HL glider activity around the instrument final approach.

- 2.15. 06/07/13 @ 0936 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement inbound due traffic @ 1445 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement inbound due glider activity East of VO
- 2.16. 07/07/13 @ 0939 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic, 3 minute delay
- 2.17. 09/07/13 @ 0755 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic, 4 minute delay
- 2.18. 13/07/13 @ 1225 XXXXX delayed outbound due unknown traffic in FIR
- 2.19. 19/07/13 @ 0942 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.20. 21/07/13 @ 1219 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic @ 1607 XXXXX broken off visual approach due gliders and repositioned.
- 2.21. 25/07/13 @ 1301 XXXXX 5 minute delay outbound due conflicting traffic (type of traffic unspecified)
- 2.22. 28/07/13 @ 1442 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.23. 10/08/13 @ 1131 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due traffic, 3 minute delay
- 2.24. 22/08/13 @ 1150 XXXXX inbound delayed overhead Guildford for 6 minutes due to unknown traffic in the final approach. @ 1743 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement outbound due FIR traffic
- 2.25. 27/08/13 @ 1616 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.26. 31/08/13 @0831 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic. @ 0929
   XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic, 11 minute delay on the runway. @ 1618 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure, 3 min delay (no reason given)
- 2.27. 05/09/13 @ 1807 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.28. 07/09/13 @ 1538 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement due gliders and FIR traffic, 5 minute delay
- 2.30. 29/09/13 @ 0952 XXXXX, CTOT 0940, delay due FIR traffic, +5 minutes on CTOT approved by UK FMP to facilitate departure. @ 1126 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.31. 06/10/13 @ 1309 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.32. 11/10/13 @ 1022 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.33. 12/10/13 @ 1159 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.34. 19/11/13 @ 1230 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.35. 23/11/13 @ 1136 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.36. 08/12/13 @ 1158 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.37. 13/12/13 @ 0836 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic

2.38. 17/12/13 @ 1145 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic from LK

### 2014

- 2.39. 19/01/14 @ 1152 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic.
- 2.40. 20/01/14 @ 1440 XXXXX taxied at 1425, airborne at 1440 delay due FIR traffic
- 2.41. 22/02/14 @ 1607-1800 3000ft co-ordinated with TC towards OCK inside CAS to facilitate inbounds to LF due to high volume of Approach traffic and very busy FIR airspace south of TF.
- 2.42. 27/02/14 @ 1452 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.43. 10/03/14 @ 1113 XXXXX 5 minute delay due FIR traffic in the climbout. @ 1515 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic.
- 2.44. 21/03/14 @ 1145 XXXXX 8 minute delay outbound due gliders 3NM W of EGLF.
- 2.45. 24/03/14 @ 1324 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.46. 28/03/14 @ 1510 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- **2.47.** 29/03/14 @ 1009 **XXXXX** cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic. @ 1422 KAY56 delayed ten minutes on departure due to go-around traffic and FIR traffic
- 2.48. 30/03/14 @ 0944 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic in the Climbout and in order to adhere to CTOT. @ 1045 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement with avoiding action turn on departure due FIR traffic. @ 1051 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement with avoiding action turn on departure due pop up FIR traffic to the North of LF. @ 1105 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic. @ 1344 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on se abatement on departure due FIR traffic. @ 1344 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic. @ 1344 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic. @ 1344 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement inbound due glider operating on 4 mile final
- 2.49. 31/03/14 @1232 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.50. 03/04/14 @ 1413 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic in the climbout.
- 2.51. 08/04/14 @ 1110 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.52. 09/04/14 @ 0832 XXXXX ready at 0832, wasn't airborne until 0839 due FIR traffic. @ 0829 XXXXX delayed outbound due FIR traffic. @ 0832 XXXXX delayed outbound due FIR traffic. @ 1445 Primary contact observed leaving associated primary's around EGHL, tracked to VO overhead then positioned on hogs back. At one stage aircraft was perceived to be in or over LF ATZ. One GWC departure released non-standard and one inbound given non-standard pattern as a result. Last observed bearing 220 degrees at 6NM from LF tracking back towards EGHL at 1505Z. @ 1625 XXXXX 6 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic
- 2.53. 13/04/15 @ 1159 XXXXX 6 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic
- **2.54.** 18/04/14 @ **XXXXX** 9 minute delay outbound due intense gliding and FIR traffic. Ready at 1156 departed 1205.
- 2.55. 22/04/14 @ 0740 XXXXX and XXXXX delayed inbound by approx. 10 track miles due to FIR traffic
- 2.56. 29/04/14 @ 0806 XXXXX, 7 minute delay outbound (Reasons not given.) @ 0810 XXXXX, 4 minute delay outbound (Reasons not given.)
- 2.57. 03/05/14 @ 1328 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic, 4 minute delay. @ 1429 XXXXX go-around at 2DME as XXXXX on the runway lined up and given new departure instructions due FIR traffic. However insufficient time to pass departure instructions and get airborne.

- 2.58. 04/05/14 @ 0928 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.59. 05/05/14 @ 1745 XXXXX broken off final approach by radar due unknown primary contact crossing the final approach
- **2.60.** 13/05/14 @ 1329 **XXXXX** 10 minute delay due FIR traffic and aircraft on departure frequency trial.
- 2.61. 21/05/14 @ 1507 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic.
- 2.62. 23/05/14 @ 1655 XXXXX 10 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic
- 2.63. 30/05/14 @ 1046 XXXXX 10 minute delay outbound due VO calibration and FIR traffic
- 2.64. 31/05/14 @ 1355 XXXXX 5 minute delay outbound due to unknown traffic transiting the LF ATZ. @ 1427 XXXXX go-around, too high on the approach due FIR traffic. @ 1415-1440 XXXXX and XXXXX delayed in the air due sheer volume of FIR traffic prior to making an approach. XXXXX was broken off the approach twice due FIR traffic. @ 1504 XXXXX delayed inbound due unknown FIR traffic on final Note: There would have been more delays throughout the day due FIR traffic however team too busy to log all occurrences.
- 2.65. 03/06/14 @ 0738 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure (no reason given)
- 2.66. 06/06/14 @ 1300 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- **2.67.** 08/06/14 @ 0746 **XXXXX** elected to continue to land against unknown primary contact entering the ATZ from North to South. (Normally would have been broken off the approach)
- 2.68. 09/06/14 @ 0842 XXXXX 15 minute delay outbound due FIR & VO traffic.
- 2.69. 11/06/14 @ 0834 **XXXXX** delayed outbound due to FIR traffic, departed at 0842.
- 2.70. 17/06/14 @ 1044 XXXXX unable to complete an ILS approach 06 due to a glider contact, estimated by pilot to be 200ft above.
- 2.71. 25/06/14 @ 1904 Several contacts on 06 final approach precluded deconfliction service ILS approaches for approx. 1 hour. Several contacts also observed earlier in the afternoon
- **2.72.** 26/06/14 @ 0750 Primary contact observed in/over VO ATZ 1nm north of the approach with inbound ILS traffic. VO advised they were not working it. @ 1539 Several aircraft required to do visual approaches due to primary contacts above and south of VO ATZ.
- 2.73. 29/06/14 @ 0845 XXXXX 11 minute delay and cancelled noise abatement on departure due VO and FIR traffic. @ 0849 XXXXX 8 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic. @ 1536
  XXXXX 4 min delay and cancelled noise abatement due to FIR traffic in the climbout squawking 4572
- **2.74.** 02/07/14 @ 1356 **XXXXX** 8 minute delay and cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR and VO traffic.
- 2.75. 06/07/14 @ 1630 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure to the South due gliders to the NW of LF (CPT departure)
- 2.76. 05/07/14 @1454 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic in climb out
- 2.77. 12/07/14 @ 1500 Glider observed to leave the HL overhead and route overhead Farnborough delaying several inbounds and outbounds. Altitude estimated to be approx. 3000ft.
- 2.78. 22/07/14 @ 1642 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.79. 23/07/14 @ 1632 XXXXX vectored for less than 3nm final runway 06 due to FIR traffic

- 2.80. 25/07/14 @ 1114 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic. @ 1253 Unknown glider contact on 06 final approach resulting in ILS not usable for a short period, visual approaches only
- 2.81. 03/08/14 @ 1255 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.82. 04/08/14 @ 1508 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due to glider operating 2 DME on the climb out. @ 1511 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due to glider operating 2 DME on the climb out.
- 2.83. 11/08/14 @ 1246 XXXXX 11 minute delay outbound (no reason given). @ 1252 XXXXX 11 minute delay outbound (no reason given)
- **2.84.** 20/08/14 @ 1027 **XXXXX** 13 minute delay due to an a/c having to depart ahead of **XXXXX** with a slot and FIR traffic
- 2.85. 30/08/14 @ 1525 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due pop up FIR traffic
- 2.86. 03/09/14 @ 1346 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.87. 10/09/14 @ 1316 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- **2.88.** 11/09/14 @ 0933 **XXXXX** cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic. @ 1315 **XXXXX** cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- **2.89.** 12/09/14 @ 1529 **XXXXX** 10 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic. @ 1529 **XXXXX** 14 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic
- 2.90. 13/09/14 @ 1427 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.91. 16/09/14 @ 1550 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.92. 21/09/14 @ 1123 XXXXX 3 minute delay and cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.93. 25/09/14 @ 1043 XXXXX on request at 1038, airborne at 1043 (CTOT). @ 1050 XXXXX on request at 1038, airborne at 1050. @ 1051 XXXXX on request at 1038, airborne at 1051. @ 1100 XXXXX on request at 1038, airborne at 1100. All the above delayed due FIR and VO traffic.
- 2.94. 30/09/14 @ 1349 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- **2.95.** 05/10/14 @ Between 1200 and 1300, **XXXXX** (1210), **XXXXX** (1217) and **XXXXX** (1255) were CPT departures however had to be given GWC departure instructions due to glider activity painting on radar and visible from the tower 3 miles west of the airfield. These gliders where still visible from the tower at 1440UTC.
- 2.96. 07/10/14 @ 1144 XXXXX 11 minute delay due EGVO and FIR traffic.
- 2.97. 12/10/14 @ 1543 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.98. 18/10/14 @ 1232 XXXXX delayed outbound due FIR and LK traffic
- 2.99. 28/10/14 @ 1137 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR and VO traffic
- 2.100.02/11/14 @ 1530 XXXXX 10 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic (inbound rotary to the 4 seasons). @ 1533 XXXXX 10 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic (inbound rotary to the 4 seasons)
- 2.101.11/11/14 @ 1056 XXXXX 5 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic transiting climbout
- 2.102.14/11/14 @1500 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic

- 2.103.29/11/14 @ 1222 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic, airborne 1240. @ 1222 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic, airborne 1250
- 2.104.11/12/14 @ 1106 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.105.16/12/14 @ 1019 XXXXX held on the runway for 5 minutes due FIR traffic.

2.106.19/12/14 @ 1228 XXXXX 7 minute delay outbound - no reason given

#### 2015

- 2.107.05/02/15 @ 0840 XXXXX broken off approach due traffic (XXXXX) climbing out of HL
- 2.108.10/02/15 @ 1720 XXXXX 5 minute delay outbound due traffic in the climb out
- 2.109.05/03/15 @ 1712 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.110.10/03/15 @ 1732 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement inbound on a visual Approach due to HL Glider activity extending to East
- 2.111.13/03/15 @ 1647 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.112.20/03/15 @ 1851 XXXXX 5 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic
- 2.113.21/03/15 @ 1426 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due to FIR traffic
- 2.114.22/03/15 @ 1636 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due to a hot air balloon.
- 2.115.27/03/15 @1512 XXXXX 20 minute delay outbound due FIR, VO and XXXXX traffic. @ 1307 XXXXX 14 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic
- 2.116.01/04/15 @ 1630 XXXXX, cancelled noise abatement on departure due to FIR traffic
- 2.117.06/04/15 @ 1538 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement and avoiding action on climbout due to FIR traffic
- 2.118.11/04/15 @ 1005 XXXXX 7 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic.
- 2.119.17/04/15 @ 1642z XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic
- 2.120. 18/04/15 @ 1114 XXXXX 11 minute delay outbound due to inbound aircraft and FIR traffic.
   @ 1301 AHO198E cancelled noise abatement on departure due to FIR traffic. @ 1717
   XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due to FIR traffic.
- 2.121. 19/04/15 @ 1532 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due to FIR traffic and CTOT. @ 1544 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due to FIR traffic. @ 1654 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due to FIR traffic.
- 2.122.01/05/15 @ 1414 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement on departure due FIR traffic.
- 2.123.04/05/15 @ 1140 XXXXX 2 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic. @ 1308 XXXXX broken off the final approach due pop up unknown primary contact. Pilot converted to a visual approach to land
- 2.124.07/05/15 @ 1425 XXXXX delayed downwind due to multiple aircraft crossing the final approach.
- 2.125.08/05/15 @ 1257 XXXXX 17 minute delay outbound due to FIR traffic (on request @1240)
- 2.126.10/05/15 @ 1135 XXXXX broken off and repositioned for RW24 due unknown traffic crossing the final approach.

- 2.127.13/05/15 @ 1520 XXXXX orbited base leg due traffic transiting final approach.
- 2.128.18/05/15 @ 1410 XXXXX 7NM final RW24 broken off due to helicopter inspecting railway line at 1nm final.
- 2.129.19/05/15 @ 1102 XXXXX 5 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic
- 2.130.20/05/15 @ 1222 XXXXX 4 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic. @ 1225 XXXXX 5 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic
- 2.131. 21/05/15 @ 1120 XXXXX broken off final approach due TF departure through final approach.
  @ 1207 XXXXX 4 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic crossing the climbout. @ 1605
  XXXXX broken off approach against unknown primary departing TF during PET. @ 1600-1730 Multiple delays to departures due traffic loading and busy FIR during busy 90 minute period of movements. (16 inbounds and 8 outbounds during this period.)
- 2.132.22/05/15 @ 1023 XXXXX 3 minute delay outbound due FIR traffic. @ 1325 1600 Multiple inbounds delayed during busy inbound period due FIR traffic. (16 inbounds and 17 outbounds in this period)
- 2.133.23/05/15 @ 1058 XXXXX cancelled noise abatement outbound due to aerobatic FIR traffic on Hogs back. XXXXX missed slot by 1 minute.
- 2.134.25/05/15 @ 1150 XXXXX broken off approach due to FIR traffic. @ 1154 XXXXX broken off approach due to FIR traffic
- 2.135. 30/05/15 @ 1548 XXXXX broken off approach due FIR pop up traffic. @ 1620 XXXXX held and broken off approach due FIR traffic. @ 1628 XXXXX held off approach due to FIR traffic.
  @ 1637 XXXXX held off approach due to FIR traffic.
- 2.136.05/06/15 @ 1128 XXXXX (C750) broken off approach twice; first due to traffic on final approach, secondly due TF departure climbing to 2.4A and flying down final approach despite pilot being asked to route towards Bagshot.
- 2.137.06/06/15 @ 1056 XXXXX (heli) delayed inbound due FIR traffic. @1225 XXXXX (B738) held off approach due FIR traffic.
- 2.138.07/06/15 @0921 XXXXX (HS125) delayed 4 minutes due FIR traffic. @1653 XXXXX (GLEX) held on ground due 7000 orbiting on climbout for 5 minutes before turning southbound. Mode S showed aircraft as XXXXX however not working Farnborough

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2.141.16/06/15 @ 1946 – XXXXX (XXXXX) broken off approach due fast moving traffic crossing final approach at 1400ft squawking 1177 (FIS).

# 3. Conclusion

- **3.1.** The examples recorded in Section 2 are those considered worth recording by the Farnborough ATC team.
- **3.2.** The disruption is generally caused by 'airspace dominance' by unknown individuals or groups see Appendix B Safety Discussion for more details.
- **3.3.** There are many more unrecorded events due to disruption simply being part of the day job this is 'ops normal' for the team, whereas for any comparable airport, any disruption at all would be unacceptable.
- 3.4. The numbers and types of events recorded here would not occur in a CAS environment.